

Data Sheet

QF2100F06A

Quadrifilar Directional Coupler

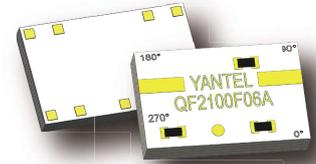
1980 MHz-2200 MHz



Rev A1.1

Features

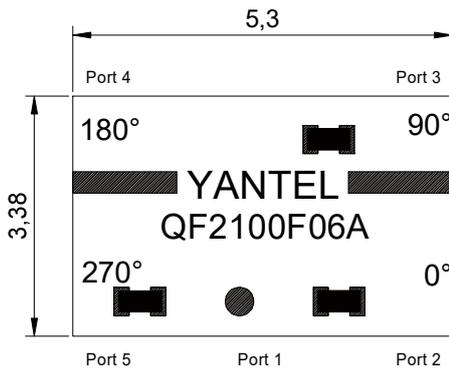
- Ultra Small Size (5.28×3.38mm)
- Excellent phase & amplitude balance
- Excellent repeatability
- Passive RF Component, no need external DC power supply
- Have one Input port and four Output ports that have -6dB -(0°, 90°, 180°, 270°) of phase difference
- Quadrifilar Coupler, 4-Phased Antenna Feeder, Helicaled Antenna Feeder
- Operating Temperature: -40°C to +105°C
- Tape & Reel



Applications

- Realizing the World's Most Compact High Precision GNSS Antenna (GPS, Beidou, Galileo, Glonass)

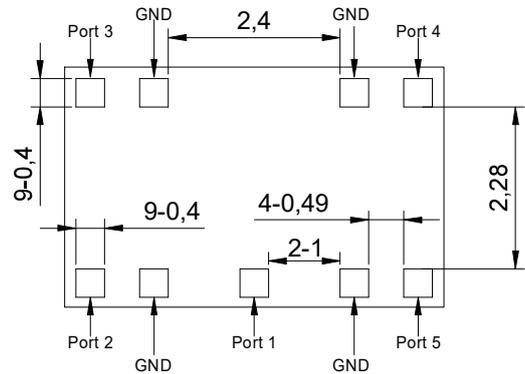
Mechanical Outline



TOP VIEW



SIDE VIEW



BOTTOM VIEW

Port 1	Port 2	Port 3	Port 4	Port 5
Input	Output1 -6dB, 0°	Output2 -6dB, -90°	Output3 -6dB, -180°	Output4 -6dB, -270°

Mechanical Outline

- Dimensions are in Millimeters
- Tolerances are Non-Cumulative
- Dimension tolerance: $\pm 0.20\text{mm}[\pm 0.008\text{inch}]$

Electrical Specifications at 25° C

Part No.	Freq. Range (MHz) FL~FU	Power (W)	Size LxW (mm)	Typical Return Loss (dB)	Typical Insertion Loss (dB)	Typical Isolation (dB)	Typical Phase Balance (deg)	Typical Amplitude Balance (dB)
QF2100F06A	1980-2200	5	5.28X3.38	17	0.55	22	90±10	±0.85

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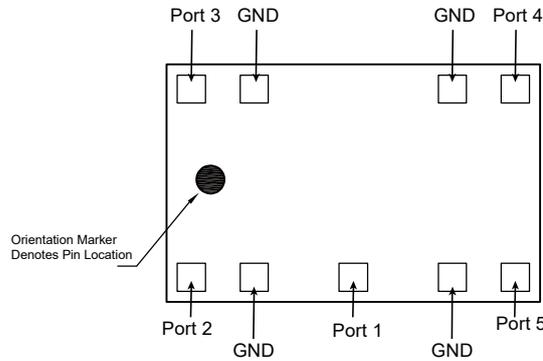
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Hybrid Coupler Pin Configuration

The QF2100F06A has an orientation marker to denote Pin1. Once port one has been identified the other ports are known automatically. Please see the chart below for clarification:



Port 1	Port 2	Port 3	Port 4	Port 5
Input	Output1 -6dB, 0°	Output2 -6dB, -90°	Output3 -6dB, -180°	Output4 -6dB, -270°

Typical Performance Data (@25°C)

Frequency (MHz)	S21 (dB)	S31 (dB)	S41 (dB)	S51 (dB)	Amplitude Balance	Insertion Loss	Return Loss(dB)					VSWR				
							S11	S22	S33	S44	S55	S11	S22	S33	S44	S55
1980	-6.68	-6.71	-7.01	-5.76	0.76	-0.49	-24.45	-19.95	-20.72	-17.48	-18.95	1.13	1.22	1.20	1.31	1.25
1991	-6.65	-6.71	-7.01	-5.78	0.74	-0.49	-24.55	-20.04	-20.61	-17.57	-19.05	1.13	1.22	1.21	1.30	1.25
2002	-6.63	-6.71	-7.00	-5.79	0.72	-0.49	-24.73	-20.12	-20.51	-17.66	-19.13	1.12	1.22	1.21	1.30	1.25
2013	-6.61	-6.71	-7.00	-5.82	0.69	-0.49	-25.27	-20.19	-20.40	-17.74	-19.06	1.12	1.22	1.21	1.30	1.25
2024	-6.59	-6.72	-7.00	-5.84	0.67	-0.49	-25.77	-20.28	-20.28	-17.82	-18.92	1.11	1.21	1.21	1.30	1.26
2035	-6.57	-6.72	-6.99	-5.87	0.65	-0.50	-26.12	-20.39	-20.13	-17.90	-18.68	1.10	1.21	1.22	1.29	1.26
2046	-6.55	-6.72	-6.99	-5.89	0.63	-0.50	-26.24	-20.51	-20.01	-17.98	-18.50	1.10	1.21	1.22	1.29	1.27
2057	-6.53	-6.72	-6.98	-5.90	0.61	-0.50	-26.14	-20.63	-19.91	-18.08	-18.38	1.10	1.21	1.22	1.29	1.27
2068	-6.51	-6.72	-6.98	-5.92	0.59	-0.49	-26.04	-20.77	-19.79	-18.18	-18.40	1.10	1.20	1.23	1.28	1.27
2079	-6.50	-6.72	-6.97	-5.94	0.58	-0.49	-25.95	-20.91	-19.68	-18.29	-18.46	1.11	1.20	1.23	1.28	1.27
2090	-6.48	-6.72	-6.96	-5.95	0.56	-0.49	-26.15	-21.06	-19.59	-18.37	-18.58	1.10	1.19	1.23	1.27	1.27
2101	-6.45	-6.72	-6.96	-5.97	0.54	-0.49	-26.39	-21.21	-19.51	-18.45	-18.69	1.10	1.19	1.24	1.27	1.26
2112	-6.44	-6.73	-6.96	-5.98	0.53	-0.49	-26.65	-21.35	-19.41	-18.54	-18.70	1.10	1.19	1.24	1.27	1.26
2123	-6.42	-6.73	-6.95	-6.00	0.51	-0.49	-26.87	-21.50	-19.31	-18.63	-18.65	1.09	1.18	1.24	1.27	1.26
2134	-6.40	-6.73	-6.95	-6.02	0.49	-0.49	-27.00	-21.63	-19.22	-18.73	-18.46	1.09	1.18	1.25	1.26	1.27
2145	-6.39	-6.73	-6.94	-6.04	0.47	-0.49	-27.05	-21.77	-19.14	-18.83	-18.28	1.09	1.18	1.25	1.26	1.28
2156	-6.37	-6.74	-6.94	-6.06	0.45	-0.49	-27.00	-21.92	-19.07	-18.94	-18.15	1.09	1.17	1.25	1.25	1.28
2167	-6.36	-6.74	-6.93	-6.07	0.44	-0.49	-27.19	-22.07	-18.97	-19.05	-18.13	1.09	1.17	1.25	1.25	1.28
2178	-6.34	-6.74	-6.92	-6.09	0.42	-0.49	-27.53	-22.22	-18.86	-19.17	-18.18	1.09	1.17	1.26	1.25	1.28
2189	-6.32	-6.74	-6.92	-6.10	0.41	-0.49	-28.12	-22.37	-18.79	-19.29	-18.35	1.08	1.16	1.26	1.24	1.28
2200	-6.31	-6.74	-6.91	-6.12	0.41	-0.49	-28.82	-22.52	-18.73	-19.42	-18.55	1.08	1.16	1.26	1.24	1.27

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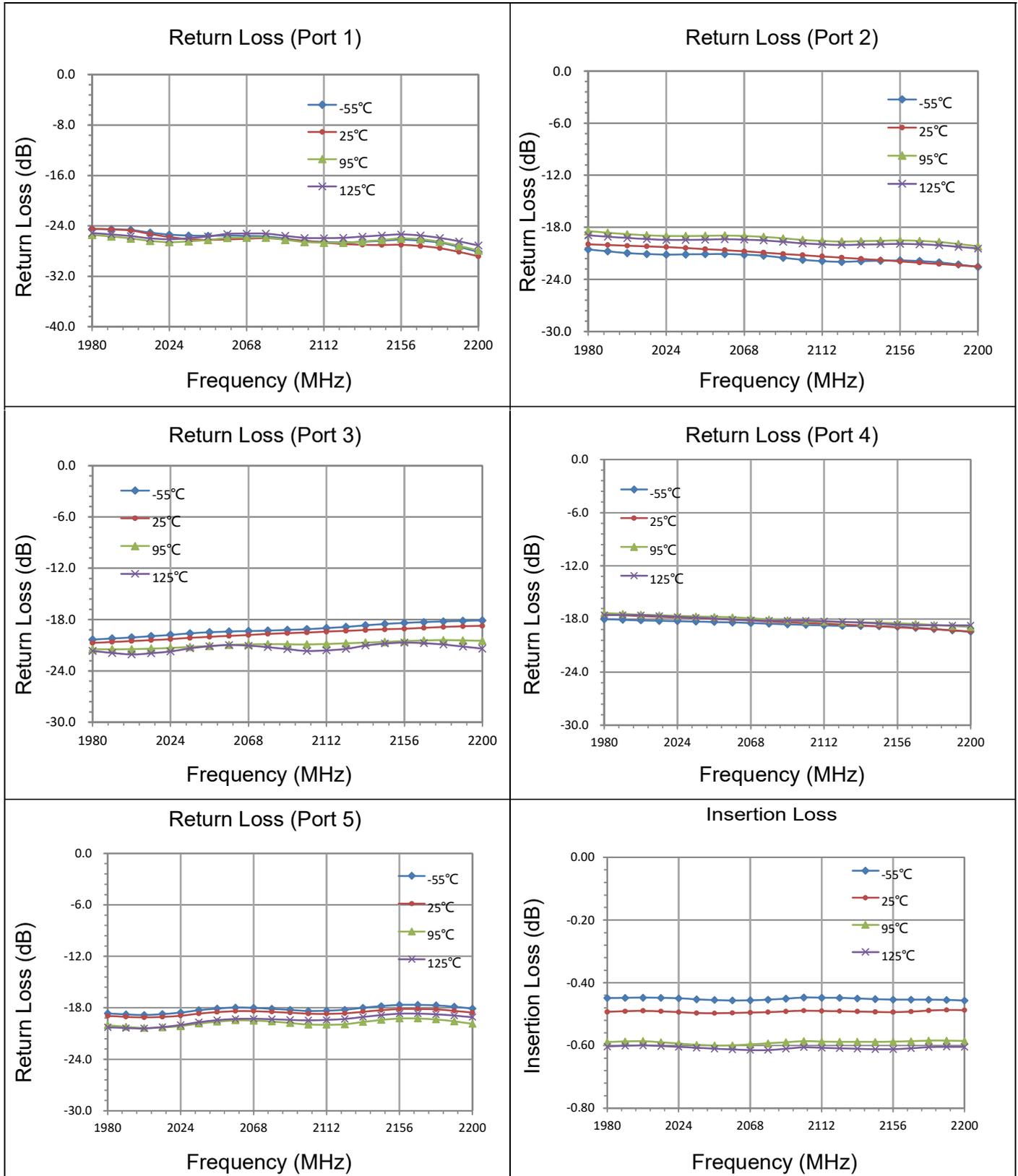
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1980 MHz-2200 MHz



Rev A1.1

Typical Performance (-55°C,25°C,95°C,125°C: 1980-2200 MHz)



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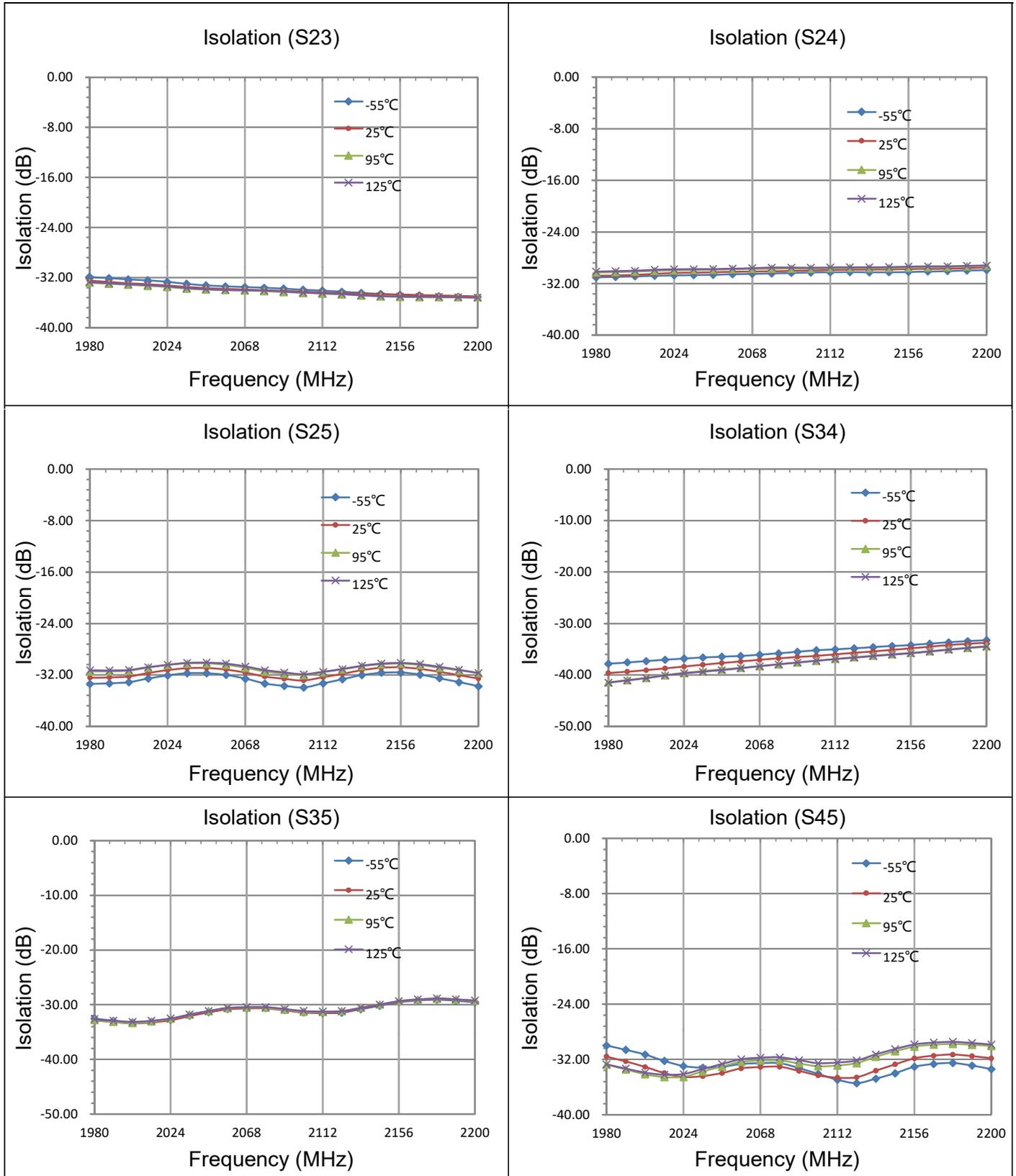
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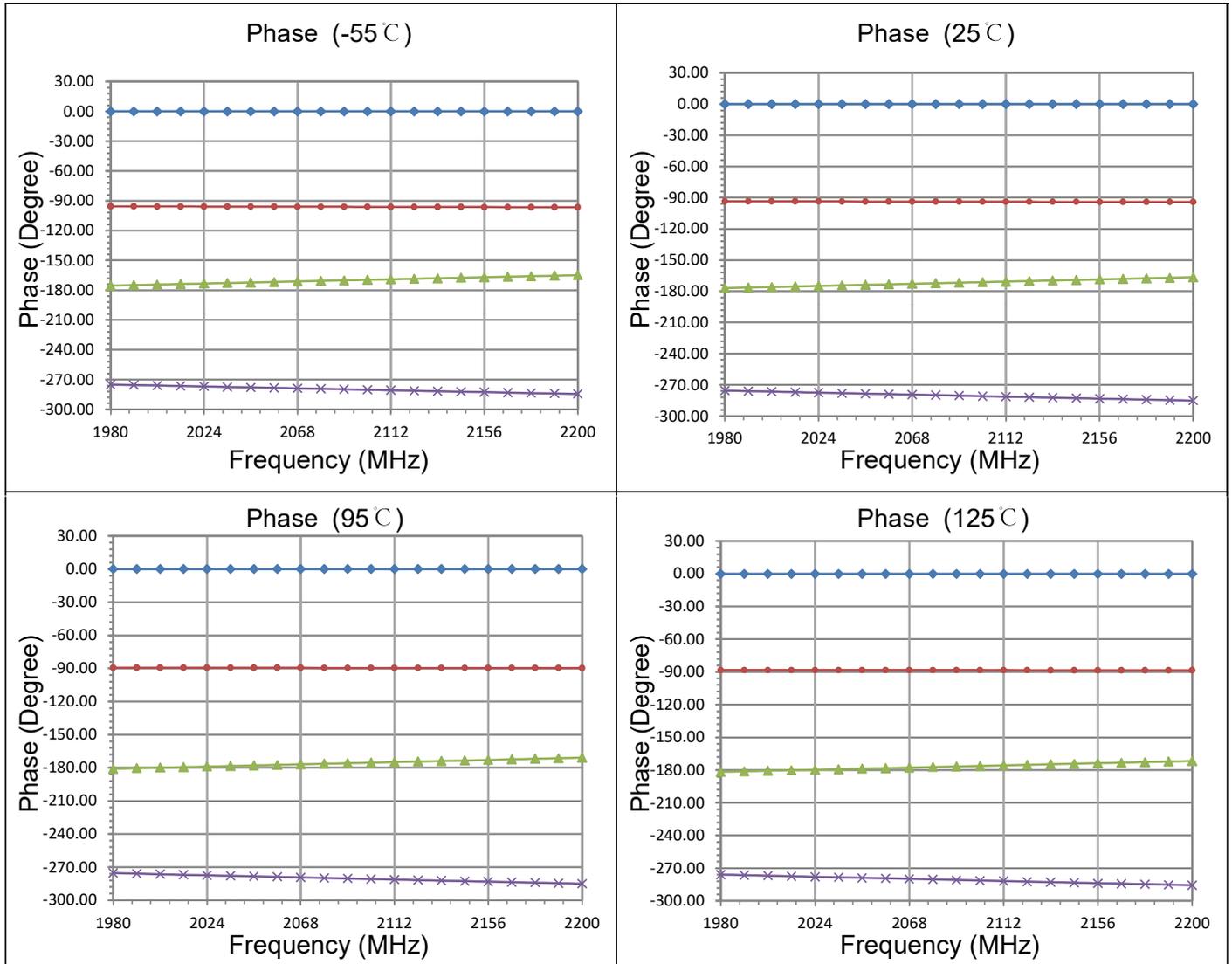
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Definition of Measured Specifications

	S-Parameter(dB)	Power Method[dB]
Output 1	S ₂₁	$10 \cdot \log \left(\frac{P_{out1}}{P_{in}} \right)$
Output 2	S ₃₁	$10 \cdot \log \left(\frac{P_{out2}}{P_{in}} \right)$
Output 3	S ₄₁	$10 \cdot \log \left(\frac{P_{out3}}{P_{in}} \right)$
Output 4	S ₅₁	$10 \cdot \log \left(\frac{P_{out4}}{P_{in}} \right)$
Insertion Loss		$10 \cdot \log \left(\frac{P_{in}}{P_{out1+out2+out3+out4}} \right)$
Amplitude Balance		$10 \cdot \log \left(\frac{P_{out1 \sim out4}}{P_{out1+out2+out3+out4}} \right)$
Isolation 1	S ₂₃	$10 \cdot \log \left(\frac{P_{out3}}{P_{out2}} \right)$
Isolation 2	S ₂₄	$10 \cdot \log \left(\frac{P_{out4}}{P_{out2}} \right)$
Isolation 3	S ₂₅	$10 \cdot \log \left(\frac{P_{out5}}{P_{out2}} \right)$
Isolation 4	S ₃₄	$10 \cdot \log \left(\frac{P_{out4}}{P_{out3}} \right)$
Isolation 5	S ₃₅	$10 \cdot \log \left(\frac{P_{out5}}{P_{out3}} \right)$
Isolation 6	S ₄₅	$10 \cdot \log \left(\frac{P_{out5}}{P_{out4}} \right)$
Phase Balance 1(0°)	Phase (S ₂₁)	
Phase Balance 2(-90°)	Phase (S ₃₁) -Phase (S ₂₁)	
Phase Balance 2(-180°)	Phase (S ₄₁) -Phase (S ₂₁)	
Phase Balance 2(-270°)	Phase (S ₅₁) -Phase (S ₂₁)	

P_{in} : Power of Input Port1 P_{out1} : Power of output Port2
 P_{out2} : Power of output Port3 P_{out3} : Power of output Port4
 P_{out4} : Power of output Port5

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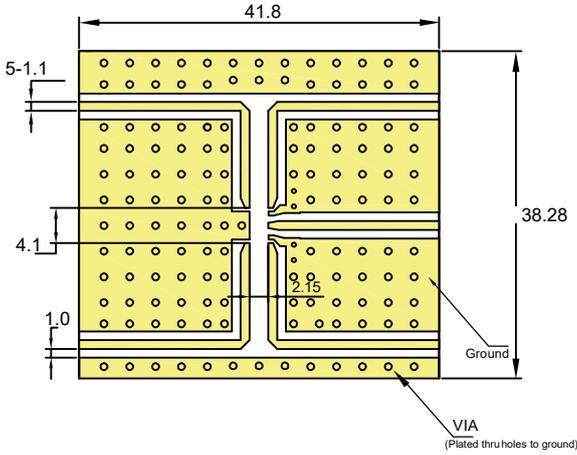
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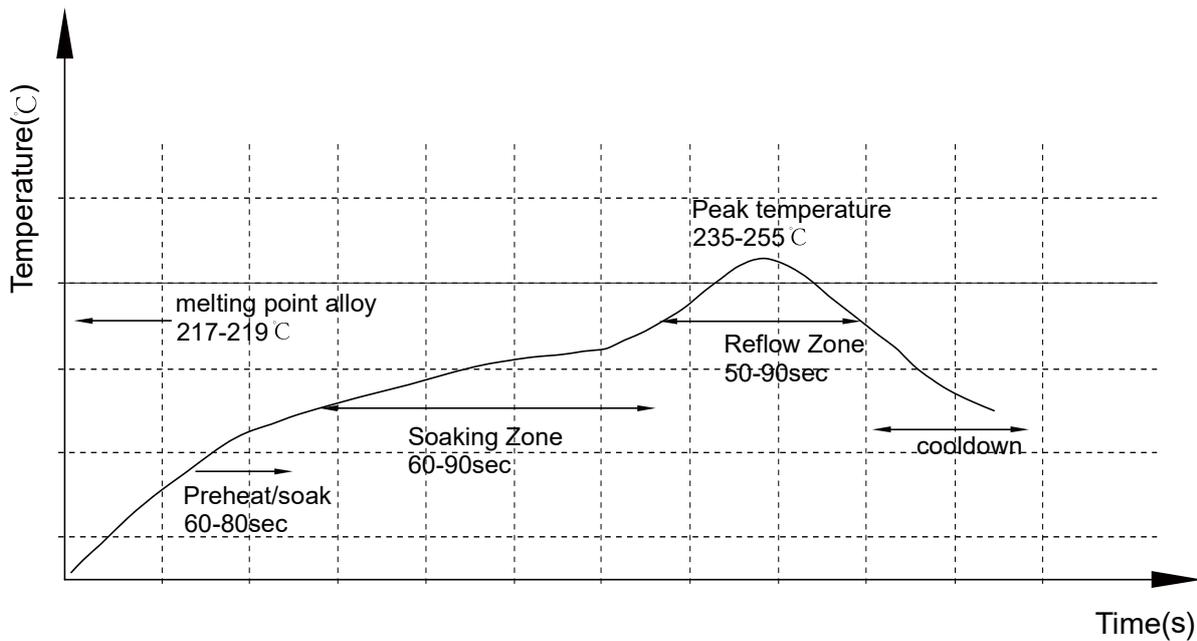
Recommended PCB Layout



NOTE:

1. 50Ω line width is shown above designing from $\epsilon_r=3.66$ THK=0.508mm copper 0.5 OZ
2. Bottom side of the PCB is continuous ground plane.
3. All dimensions shown in mm [inch].

Reflow Profile



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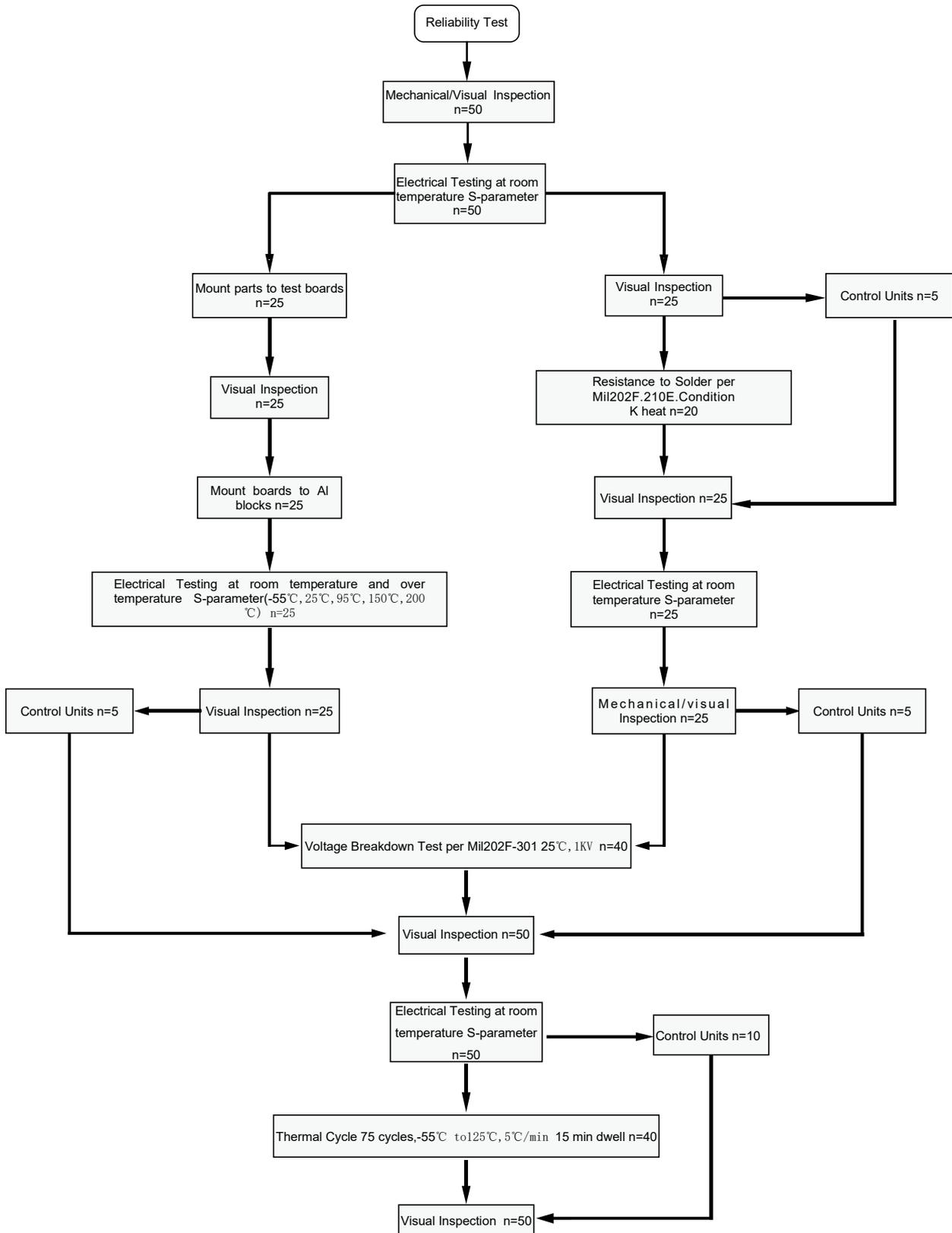
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Reliability Test Flow



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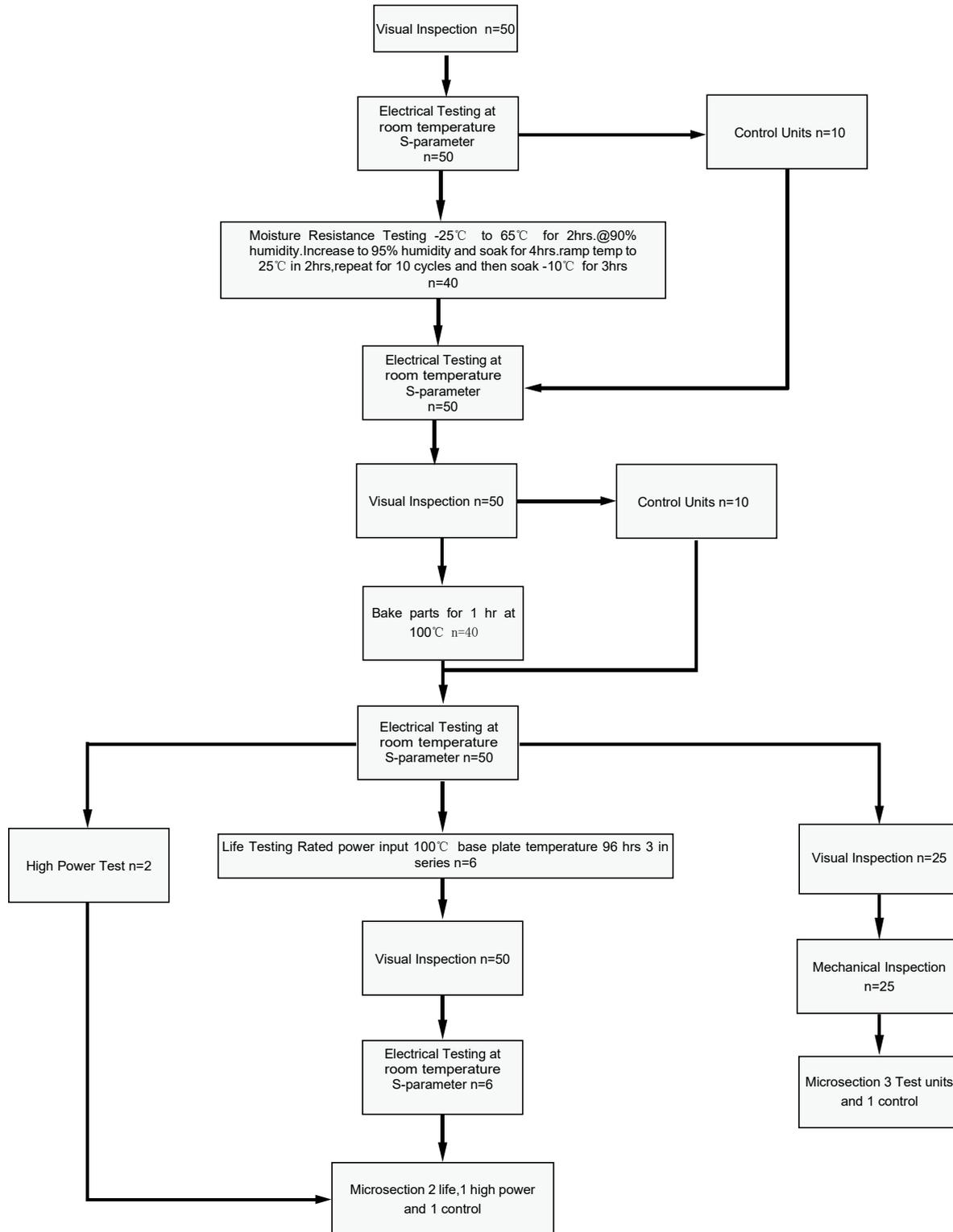
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Reliability Test Flow



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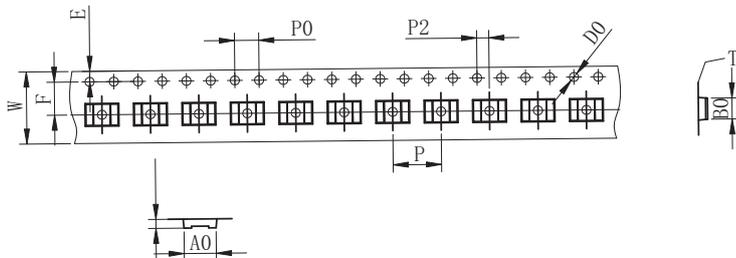
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Tape and Reel Drawing

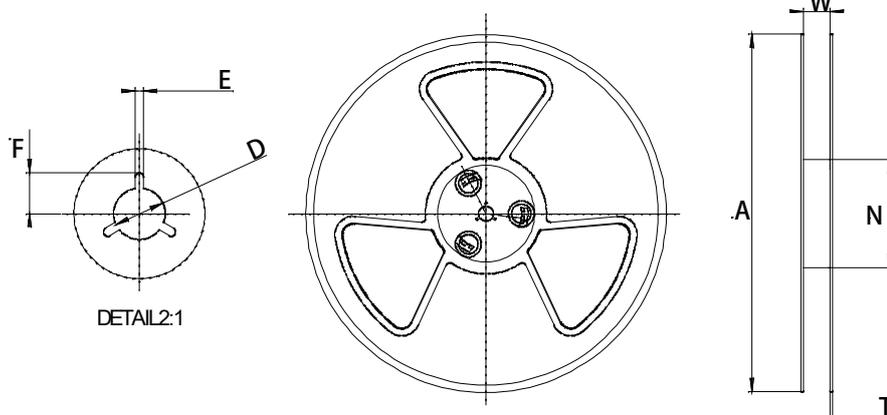
Feeding Direction



ITEM	W	A0	B0	K0	K1	P	F	E	D	P0	P2	t	13"
DIM	12.0	5.6	3.7	1.00		8	5.5	1.75	1.50	4.00	2.00	0.3	长度/盘 元件/盘
TOLE	+0.30 -0.30	+0.10 -0.10	+0.10 -0.00	+0.10 -0.10	+0.10 -0.10	+0.05 -0.05	55M 6000 PCS						

Notice:

- A. 10 Sprocket hole pitch cumulative tolerance is 0.2mm.
- B. Carrier camber shall be not more than 1mm per 100mm through a length of 250mm.
- C. All dimensions meet EIA-418-B requirements.
- D. A0 & B0 measured as indicated.
- E. K0 measured from a place on the inside bottom of the pocket to top surface of carrier.
- F. Material: PE 100
- G. Thickness: 0.30±0.05mm
- H. 1000 units (maximum) / T&R



Symbol	Dimensions(mm)
W	12.5±0.4
A	177±0.5
N	63±0.3
T	1.8±0.2
E	2.1±0.3
F	10.75±0.3
D	13.5+0.5/-0.2

